

Annex. Republic of Moldova and other 24 countries in transition, main social and economic indicators

Population

Indicators	Population	Land area	Urban population	Labor Force	Population	Life expectancy at birth	
	<i>millions</i>	<i>Th. sq. km</i>	<i>% of total</i>	<i>Avg. Growth (%)</i>		<i>Years</i>	<i>Years</i>
	1997	1997	1997	1990-97	1990-97	<i>Males 1996</i>	<i>Females 1997</i>
Albania	3	27	38	0.8	0.2	69	75
Armenia	4	28	69	0.8	0.9	69	76
Azerbaijan	8	87	56	1.4	0.9	65	74
Belarus	10	207	72	-0.1	0	63	74
Bulgaria	8	111	69	-0.9	-0.7	67	75
Croatia	4	56	57	0	...	68	77
Czech Republic	10	77	66	0.4	-0.1	70	77
Estonia	1	42	74	2.4	2.3	63	76
Georgia	5	70	59	-0.1	-0.1	69	77
Hungary	10	92	66	0	-0.3	65	75
Kazakhstan	16	2,671	60	-0.1	-0.4	60	70
Kyrgyz Republic	5	192	39	1.3	0.7	62	71
Latvia	2	62	73	-1.1	-1.1	63	76
Lithuania	4	65	73	-0.2	-0.1	65	76
Macedonia, FYR	2	25	61	1.2	0.7	70	74
Moldova	4	33	53	0.1	-0.1	64	71
Poland	39	304	64	2.7	2.3	68	77
Romania	23	230	57	0.4	0.1	65	73
Russian Federation	147	16,889	77	0.1	-0.1	60	73
Slovak Republic	5	48	60	0.7	0.2	69	77
Slovenia	2	20	52	0.1	-0.1	71	78
Tajikistan	6	141	32	2.2	1.8	66	72
Turkmenistan	5	470	45	3.5	3.4	62	69
Ukraine	50	579	71	-0.4	-0.4	62	73
Uzbekistan	24	414	42	2.7	2	66	72

Quality of life and Social Indicators

Indicators	Infant Mortality rate	Fertility rate	Under-5 mortality rate	Public expenditure % GNP		International Poverty Lines		Index Food Production
	<i>Per 1000 live births</i>	<i>Birth per woman</i>	<i>Per 1000</i>	<i>Education</i>	<i>Health</i>	<i>Pop. below \$1/day</i>		<i>1989-91 = 100</i>
	1996	1996	1996	1995	1990-95	<i>year</i>	<i>%</i>	1994-96
Albania	37	2.6	40	3.4	2.7		...	...
Armenia	16	1.6	20	....	3.1		...	78
Azerbaijan	20	2.1	23	3.0	1.4		...	55
Belarus	13	1.3	17	5.6	5.3	1993	<2	68
Bulgaria	16	1.2	20	4.2	4.0	1992	2.6	68
Croatia	9	1.6	10	5.3	8.5		...	57
Czech Republic	6	1.2	10	6.1	7.7	1993	3.1	82
Estonia	10	1.3	16	6.6	6.3	1993	6.0	...
Georgia	17	1.5	19	5.2	0.8		...	71
Hungary	11	1.5	13	6.0	6.8	1993	<2	73
Kazakhstan	25	2.1	30	4.5	2.2	1993	<2	70
Kyrgyz Republic	26	3.0	36	6.8	3.7	1993	18.9	81
Latvia	16	1.2	18	6.3	4.4		...	57
Lithuania	10	...	13	6.1	5.1	1993	<2	65
Macedonia, FYR	16	1.4	18	5.5	7.3		...	96
Moldova	20	2.9	24	6.1	4.9	1992	6.8	63
Poland	12	1.6	15	4.6	4.8	1993	6.8	83
Romania	22	1.3	28	3.2	3.6	1992	17.7	97
Russian Federation	17	1.3	25	4.1	4.1	1993	<2	71
Slovak Republic	11	1.5	13	4.4	6.0	1992	12.8	76
Slovenia	5	1.3	6	5.8	7.4		...	96
Tajikistan	32	3.7	38	8.6	6.4		...	70
Turkmenistan	41	3.3	50	...	2.8	1993	4.9	121
Ukraine	14	1.3	17	7.7	5.0		...	70
Uzbekistan	24	3.4	35	9.5	3.5		...	108

Economic Growth

Indicators	GDP per capita		GNP PPP		Gross domestic product		GDP implicit deflator
	\$	rank	per capita \$	rank	Millions \$	Avg. growth % annual	Avg. growth % annual
	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1990-97	1990-97
Albania	750	84	...	...	2,276	1.8	58.1
Armenia	530	95	2,280	79	1,401	-21.2	860.5
Azerbaijan	510	96	1,520	96	4,399	-15.1	447.8
Belarus	2,150	58	4,840	52	22,462	-6.5	564.8
Bulgaria	1,140	74	3,860	61	9,484	-3.5	79.8
Croatia	4,610	36	...	...	19,081	...	218.1
Czech Republic	5,200	31	11,380	28	54,890	-1.0	17.7
Estonia	3,330	47	5,010	50	4,617	-4.3	92.1
Georgia	840	82	1,980	85	3,028	-26.2	2,279.5
Hungary	4,430	37	7,000	39	44,845	-0.4	22.5
Kazakhstan	1,340	69	3,290	69	21,039	-10.5	604.9
Kyrgyz Republic	440	99	2,040	83	1,754	-12.3	256.2
Latvia	2,430	54	3,650	64	5,024	-10.7	112.0
Lithuania	2,230	56	4,510	56	9,265	-4.5	139.9
Macedonia, FYR	1,090	76	...	...	2,061	...	149.4
Moldova	540	94	1,440^a	104^a	1,803	-8.14^b	307.7
Poland	3,590	43	6,380	46	135,659	3.3	8.7
Romania	1,420	68	4,290	58	35,204	0.0	124.5
Russian Federation	2,740	51	4,190	59	440,562	-9.0	394.0
Slovak Republic	3,700	41	7,850	36	19,565	0.4	12.7
Slovenia	9,680	27	12,520	26	17,905	...	32.1
Tajikistan	330	110	930	110	1,990	-16.4	394.3
Turkmenistan	630	91	1,410	97	4,399	-9.6	1,074.2
Ukraine	1,040	77	2,170	82	44,007	-13.6	800.5
Uzbekistan	1,010	78	2,450	76	23,857	-3.5	546.5

a. Data for 1996; b. Data for 1993-97

Energy Use and Structure of Output

Indicators	Electric power		Commercial energy use		Value added as % GDP			
	Consumption Per Capita	Transmission, distribution losses	Th. Ton oil equivalent	Kg.oil equiv/ capita	Agriculture	Industry	Manufacturing	Services
	Kilowatt- hours, 1995	%output, 1995	1995	1995	1997	1997	1997	1997
Albania	623	51	1,020	314	55	21	...	23
Armenia	811	39	1,671	444	44	35	25	20
Azerbaijan	1,806	23	13,033	1,735	22	18	18	60
Belarus	2,451	15	23,808	2,305	16	41	35	43
Bulgaria	3,415	13	22,878	2,724	10	33	...	57
Croatia	2,074	19	6,852	1,435	12	25	20	62
Czech Republic	4,654	8	39,013	3,776	...	...	...	...
Estonia	3,022	20	5,126	3,454	7	28	16	65
Georgia	1,057	25	1,850	342	35	35	20	29
Hungary	2,682	14	25,103	2,454	7	32	24	61
Kazakhstan	3,106	15	55,432	3,337	13	30	6	57
Kyrgyz Republic	166	28	2,315	513	52	19	8	29
Latvia	1,789	32	3,702	1,471	9	33	22	58
Lithuania	1,711	15	8,510	2,291	13	32	20	55
Macedonia, FYR	2,443	12	2,572	1,308	11	25	...	64
Moldova	1,517	18	4,177	963	50	23	8	27
Poland	2,324	13	94,472	2,448	6	39	...	55
Romania	1,603	11	44,751	1,941	21	40	...	39
Russian Federation	4,172	10	604,461	4,079	7	39	...	54
Slovak Republic	4,075	8	17,447	3,272	5	31	...	64
Slovenia	4,710	5	5,583	2,806	5	38	28	57
Tajikistan	2,367	12	3,283	563	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	1,109	10	13,727	3,047	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	2,785	10	161,586	3,136	13	39	...	48
Uzbekistan	1,731	10	46,543	2,043	26	27	8	47

Structure of Demand

Indicators	Structure of Demand, % GDP						Military Expenditures
	<i>Private consumption</i>	<i>G. Government consumption</i>	<i>G. domestic investment</i>	<i>G. domestic savings</i>	<i>Exports goods services</i>	<i>Resource balance</i>	% of GDP
	1997	1995	1997	1997	1997	1997	1995
Albania	94	13	21	-7	13	-27	1.1
Armenia	115	13	10	-28	24	-38	0.9
Azerbaijan	83	8	28	10	19	-19	2.8
Belarus	59	23	25	17	44	-7	0.8
Bulgaria	71	12	14	17	65	3	2.8
Croatia	66	30	15	3	42	-11	10.5
Czech Republic	51	22	35	27	55	-8	2.3
Estonia	61	25	27	14	73	-13	1.1
Georgia	100	7	4	-7	17	-11	2.4
Hungary	64	10	27	26	39	-1	1.5
Kazakhstan	68	12	23	20	31	-3	0.9
Kyrgyz Republic	87	17	19	-4	31	-23	0.7
Latvia	70	20	19	10	46	-9	0.9
Lithuania	70	18	21	11	52	-10	0.5
Macedonia, FYR	72	18	17	10	41	-7	3.3
Moldova	66	20	28	14	52	-14	2.1
Poland	64	18	22	18	26	-4	2.3
Romania	70	11	25	19	27	-7	2.5
Russian Federation	63	11	22	25	23	3	11.4
Slovak Republic	49	24	38	27	57	-11	3.0
Slovenia	57	20	23	22	55	-1	1.5
Tajikistan	71	11	17	18	114	1	3.7
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7
Ukraine	58	22	23	20	46	-2	2.9
Uzbekistan	66	25	16	9	31	-7	3.8

Foreign Sector

Indicators	Trade share GDP	Hi Tech exports	Net Energy Imports	G. international reserves	Current Account Balance	External Debt	Foreign Dir Invest	Offic Devel Assistance
	%	% of mfg. Exports	%commercial energy use	Millions \$	Millions \$	% GNP	millions \$	% GNP
	1996	1996	1995	1997	1996	1996	1996	1996
Albania	52	...	8	342	-107	32	90	8.1
Armenia	86	...	85	239	-219	27	18	18.2
Azerbaijan	62	...	-13	466	-666	10	601	3.0
Belarus	96	...	88	394	-909	4	18	0.4
Bulgaria	127	...	57	2,549	-56	89	115	1.9
Croatia	95	17	43	2,690	-1,452	24	349	0.7
Czech Republic	117	14	22	10,032	-4,299	42	1,435	0.2
Estonia	159	19	39	760	-423	9	150	1.4
Georgia	44	...	74	...	-216	26	40	7.1
Hungary	79	19	47	8,509	-1,678	62	1,982	0.4
Kazakhstan	65	...	-16	2,225	-752	14	310	0.6
Kyrgyz Republic	86	24	41	170	-404	37	46	13.9
Latvia	102	16	91	776	-280	9	328	1.6
Lithuania	115	23	61	1,064	-723	16	152	1.2
Macedonia, FYR	86	...	37	280	-288	74	8	5.3
Moldova	118	9	99	366	-214	39	41	2.1
Poland	49	11	0	20,662	-3,264	31	4,498	0.6
Romania	60	7	32	4,676	-2,571	23	263	0.6
Russian Federation	42	...	-54	17,727	11,399	25	2,479	0.0
Slovak Republic	126	16	72	3,604	2,090	41	281	0.7
Slovenia	111	16	54	3,310	39	21	186	0.4
Tajikistan	228	...	60	...	-84	24	16	5.6
Turkmenistan	...	...	-137	...	43	18	108	0.5
Ukraine	93	...	50	2,358	-1,186	18	250	0.9
Uzbekistan	69	...	-6	...	-1,075	9	55	0.4

Investment

Indicators	Private investment	Dom. Credit by Banking Sector	C. Government Finances	Money and Quasi-money	Interest rate %		
	% G. Dom. Fix Investment	% GDP	Deficit/surplus, % GDP	% annual growth M2	Deposits	Credits	real
	1996	1997	1996	1996	1996	1996	1996
Albania	...	44.8	-9.0	43.8	16.8	24.0	8.2
Armenia	33.6	9.1	...	32.8	32.2	66.4	-18.9
Azerbaijan	...	11.1	...	17.1	...	162.5	-63.0
Belarus	...	17.7	...	52.4	32.3	64.3	12.3
Bulgaria	85.0	119.1	-16.0	117.8	74.7	123.5	4.7
Croatia	59.6	46.4	-0.5	49.4	5.6	22.5	16.6
Czech Republic	...	78.5	0.0	6.4	6.8	12.5	-1.5
Estonia	80.2	30.1	-0.2	36.4	6.1	13.7	-6.8
Georgia	73.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	...	49.2	...	18.4	26.1	32.6	4.6
Kazakhstan	98.8	7.9	...	...	6.0	9.5	4.2
Kyrgyz Republic	87.5	26.2	...	...	30.7	58.6	20.3
Latvia	89.3	13.0	-1.6	18.6	11.7	25.8	9.7
Lithuania	86.3	12.1	-3.7	-3.0	8.4	21.6	-3.6
Macedonia, FYR	...	35.2	...	...	...	...	...
Moldova	78.5	21.9	-10.0	14.8	25.4	36.7	13.1
Poland	81.9	35.3	-2.2	29.3	20.0	26.1	6.5
Romania	73.8	9.6	-4.0	64.1	...	...	...
Russian Federation	91.1	0.0	-4.4	33.0	55.1	146.8	69.6
Slovak Republic	...	60.0	...	16.2	15.0	23.7	12.8
Slovenia	26.7	36.0	...	21.3	14.9	19.5	10.3
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	13.6	37.2	11.9
Turkmenistan	...	1.7	...	449.1	...	...	...
Ukraine	...	14.9	...	35.4	33.6	79.9	9.6
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Communications and Information

Indicators	Internet Hosts	TV sets	Telephone Main Lines	PCs	Mobile phones	Road Traffic	Paved Roads
	<i>10000 people</i>	<i>per 1000 people</i>				<i>M. vehicles km</i>	<i>% total</i>
	<i>Jul-97</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1996</i>
Albania	0.32	173	19	...	1	...	30
Armenia	0.88	216	154	...	2	...	30
Azerbaijan	0.11	212	85	...	1	2,207	...
Belarus	0.44	292	208	...	1	5,493	70
Bulgaria	6.65	361	313	295.2	3	19	92
Croatia	14.80	251	309	20.9	14	...	82
Czech Republic	47.66	406	273	53.2	19	37,350	100
Estonia	45.35	449	299	6.7	47	...	53
Georgia	0.55	474	105	...	0	165	94
Hungary	33.29	444	261	44.1	46	...	43
Kazakhstan	0.70	275	118	...	0	8,617	81
Kyrgyz Republic	0.23	238	75	...	...	2,562	91
Latvia	21.30	598	298	7.9	11	...	13
Lithuania	7.46	376	268	6.5	14	198	82
Macedonia, FYR	2.15	170	170	...	0	4,247	64
Moldova	0.39	307	140	2.6	0	910	87
Poland	11.22	418	169	36.2	6	118,530	65
Romania	2.66	226	140	5.3	1	33,531	51
Russian Federation	5.51	386	175	23.7	2	...	79
Slovak Republic	20.47	384	232	186.1	5	651	98
Slovenia	85.66	375	333	47.8	20	8,037	82
Tajikistan	0.00	279	42	...	...	...	83
Turkmenistan	0.00	163	74	...	...	...	81
Ukraine	2.09	341	181	5.6	1	60,168	95
Uzbekistan	0.06	190	76	...	0	...	87

SOURCES: WORLD DEVELOPMENT REPORT, KNOWLEDGE FOR DEVELOPMENT, THE WORLD BANK, 1998-99
WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS, THE WORLD BANK, 1998
INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS, INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, MARCH 1998
ECONOMIC TRENDS, QUARTERLY ISSUE, MOLDOVA, JANUARY-MARCH 1998, EUROPEAN COMMISSION, DGIA, NIS/TACIS SERVICES

World growth, 1981-2007

(Annual percentage change in real GDP)

Region	Forecasts							
	1981-90	1991-97	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001-07	Previous year's forecast
World total	3.1	2.3	3.2	1.8	1.9	2.7	3.2	3.4
<i>High-income countries</i>	3.1	2.1	2.8	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.8
OECD countries	3	2	2.7	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.7
Non-OECD countries	6.6	6.4	5.3	-1.8	2	3.9	5.2	5.7
<i>Developing countries</i>	3	3.1	4.8	2	2.7	4.3	5.2	5.5
East Asia	7.7	9.9	7.1	1.3	4.8	5.9	6.6	7.5
Europe and Central Asia	2.6	-4.4	2.6	0.5	0.1	3.4	5	5.2
Latin America and the Caribbean	1.9	3.4	5.1	2.5	0.6	3.3	4.4	4.4
Middle East and North Africa	1	2.9	3.1	2	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.7
South Asia	5.7	5.7	5	4.6	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.9	2.2	3.5	2.4	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.2
<i>Memorandum items</i>								
East Asian crisis countries ^a	6.9	7.2	4.5	-8	0.1	3.2	5.2	6.8
Transition countries of Europe and Central Asia	2.4	-5.5	1.7	-0.4	-0.6	3	4.8	5.3
Developing countries, excluding the transition countries	3.3	5.3	5.3	2.5	3.2	4.5	5.2	5.6
Developing countries, excluding transition and ASEAN-4 ^b	3.1	5.1	5.5	3.9	3.6	4.7	5.2	5.4

Note: GDP is measured at market prices and expressed in 1987 prices and exchange rates. Growth rates over historic intervals are computed using least squares method.

a. Indonesia, the Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand.

b. Asian crisis countries, excluding the Republic of Korea.

Source: World Bank data and baseline projections November 1998.