

B. TABLES. Selected Indicators of Human Development

B.1. Main demographic indicators					
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total population (thou. people)	4366,3	4334,4	4320,0	4304,7	4293,0
Males (thou. people)	2082,0	2071,0	2064,5	2057,5	2052,0
% of the total	47,7	47,8	47,8	47,8	47,8
Urban population (thou. people)	2073,6	2004,1	1995,3	1987,3	1976,0
% of the total	47,5	46,2	46,2	46,2	46,0
Population structure by age:					
Below working age (%)	29,7	28,6	28,2	27,6	27,4
Working age (%)	54,9	55,6	56,0	56,4	56,5
Pension age (55 for females, 60 for males), (%)	15,4	15,8	15,8	16,0	16,1
Ratio of dependents unable to work (due to age) per 100 working people	82,0	79,8	78,4	77,2	77,0
Annual growth (thou. people)	4,7	-13,5	-14,4	-15,3	-11,7
Annual growth rate (%)	0,1	-0,3	-0,3	-0,4	-0,3
Natural growth (thou. people)	34,7	3,4	2,1	0,2	-0,9
Live births (thou. people)	77,1	56,4	51,8	51,3	46,8
Total fertility rate	2,39	1,76	1,60	1,67	...
Marriages (thou. people)	40,8	32,8	26,1	26,3	25,7
Divorces (thou. people)	13,1	14,6	13,4	13,4	13,0
Deaths (thou. people)	42,4	53,0	49,7	51,1	47,7
Total number of deaths by cause (%):					
Circulatory disorders (of the blood system)	43,1	46,6	50,2	52,1	52,7
Malignant tumours	13,5	10,7	11,5	11,0	11,9
Accidents, injuries, poisonings	10,5	9,4	9,4	9,0	9,0
Births (thou. people)	1,5	1,2	1,1	1,0	0,8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68,5	65,8	66,7	66,6	67,0
Males	65,0	61,8	62,9	62,9	63,2
Females	71,8	69,7	70,4	70,3	70,7
		Per 1000 people			
Natural growth	8,0	0,8	0,5	0,0	-0,2
Birth rate	17,7	13,0	12,0	11,9	10,9
Mortality rate	9,7	12,2	11,5	11,9	11,1
Marriage rate	9,4	7,5	6,0	6,1	6,0
Divorce rate	3,0	3,4	3,1	3,1	3,0
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	19,0	21,2	20,2	19,9	17,8

B.2. Human Development Index

Life expectancy at birth (years) 1998	Adult literacy rate (%) 1998	Combined first, second and third-level gross enrollment ratio (%), 1998	Real GNP per capita (PPP\$) 1998	Life expectancy index 1998	Education index 1998	GDP index 1998	Human development index
67.0	96.4	73.4	2042	0.700	0.887	0.503	0.697

B.3. Human Development Profile

Life expectancy at birth (years) 1998	Population with access to:			Daily calories supply per capita 1998	Adult literacy rate 1998	Enrollment ratio for all levels (%)1998	Periodicals (pieces per capita)1998	TV-sets (pieces per 100 persons) 1998	Gross Domestic Product per capita (GDP) US\$ 1997	Gross National Product (GNP) per capita (US\$) 1997
	Health care (%) 1998	Safe water (%) 1998	Sanitation (%) 1998							
67.0	100	1980.3	96.4	73.4	136	15	2207	545

B.4. Human Development Index

Life expectancy at birth (years)		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		Adult literacy rate (%) 1989	Enrollment ratio for all levels (% , age 7-22) 1998	Illiterate adults (age 15 and above; millions) 1989	Illiterate females (age 15 and above; millions) 1989	Children not in primary school (thousands) 1998	Children dying before age five (thousands) 1998
1959	1998	1960	1998						
68.1	67.0	48.2	17.8	96.4	71	0.1	0.09	11.0	1.1

B.5. Child Survival and Development

Pregnant women aged 15-49 with anaemia (%) 1998	Low birth-weight infants (%) 1998	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) 1998	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 1998	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 1998	Mothers breast feeding before 6 months (%) 1998
48	5	36.3	17.8	23.5	66

B.6. Health Profile

One-year-olds fully immunized against		Cases (per 100,000 people) of		Population per		Public expenditures on health and social assistance	
Tuberculosis (%) 1998	Measles (%) 1997	AIDS 1998	Malaria 1998	1 doctor 1998	1 nurse 1998	% of GNP	% of GDP
99.3	92.7	0.09	0.09	246	105	10.8	11.1

B.7. Food security

Food production per capita index (1985=1000) 1998	Agricultural production (as % of GDP)	Food consumption (as % of total personal consumption) 1998	Daily calories per capita 1998	Food imports (as % of total import) 1998	Cereal imports (thousands of metric tons) 1998	Food aid in cereal (thousands of metric tons) 1998
56	26	69.72	1980.3	2.0	13.5	0.7

B.8. Education imbalances

Pupil-teacher ratio		Enrolment in secondary technical education (as % of the total enrolment in secondary education) 1998	Enrolment in the natural and technical science education, level 3 (as % of the total enrolment in education, level 3) 1998	Students abroad (as % of those at home) 1998	Public expenditures on			
Primary 1998	Secondary 1998				Education (as % of GDP) 1997	Education (as % of total government expenditure) 1997	Primary and secondary education (as % of all levels) 1997	High education (as % of all levels) 1997
22	17	47	6	9	10	24.7	57.9	13.5

B.9. Employment

Labour force * (as % of total population)	Women's share of adult labour force (age 15 and above;%)	Percentage of labour force in						Earnings per employee annual growth rate (%)	
		Agriculture and forestry		Industry		Services		1970-1980	1993-1998
1997	1997	1965	1997	1965	1997	1965	1997		
45	53	57.1	41.5	12.8	11.6	30.1	46.9	103	152

*population employed

B.10. Welfare, Poverty and Social Investment

Gross domestic product per capita (PPP\$) 1998	GDP per capita (US\$) 1997	Income share		Social security benefits expenditure (as % of GDP) 1997*	Public expenditure on	
		Lowest 40% of households (%)	Ratio of highest 20% to lowest 20%		Education (as % of GDP) 1997	Health care (as % of GDP)1997
2207	528	13.6	12.6	12.4	10	6

* of budgetary and extra- budgetary resources

B.11. Resources Flow Imbalances

Total external debt		Debt service ratio (debt service as % of exports, of goods and services)	Export-import ratio (exports as % of imports) 1998	Terms of trade (1997=100) 1998	Current account balance before official transfers (US\$ millions) 1998
US\$ millions 1997*	% of GDP 1997				
1226.04	63.6	17.2	61.7	111.1	391.6

*Source: Balance of Payments

B.12. Urbanization

Urban population (as % of total)			Urban population annual growth rate		The biggest city			
					City	Population (as % of total urban population) 1998	Growth rate (%)	
1960	1998	2000	1960-1998	1998-2000				1970-1975
23	46	46	2.85	-0.50	Chisinau	34	4.6	-0.20

B.13. Demographic Profile

Estimated population (millions)			Annual population growth rate (%)		Rural population (as % of total) 1998	General birth rate 1998	General death rate 1998	General fertility rate 1997	Contraceptive prevalence rate, any method (%) 1998
1960	1998	2000	1960-1998	1998-2000					
3.0	4.3	4.3	0.85	-0.45	54	10.9	11.1	1.67	27*

* inclusiv femeile luate la evidență care folosesc contracepțiile prin metode intrauterine și bucale; în % din numărul femeilor în vârstă de 15-49 ani

B.14. Natural resources

Land area (1,000 km ³) 1998	Forest and woodlands (as % of land area) 1998	Arable land (as % of land area) 1998	Irrigated land (as % of arable land) 1998	Deforestation (1,000 ha per year)	Reforestation (1,000 ha per year)	Production of fuel wood and charcoal (1,000 m ³ per year)		Internal renewable water resources per capita (1,000 m ³ per year) 1995	Annual fresh water withdrawals 1995	
						1992	1997		% of water resources m ³	per capita
33.8	12.5	53.5	16.9	15	3	194	237	1.7	27*	463*

*estimates

B.15. National Accounts

GDP (US\$ billion)	Share in GDP			Consumption		Gross domestic investments (as % GDP)	Gross internal savings (as % of GDP)	Net taxes on production and import (as % of GDP)	Public administra- -tion expendi- -ture (as % of GDP)	Exports (as % of GDP)	Imports (as % of GDP)
	Agric ulture (as % of GDP)	Indus try (as % of GDP)	Ser- vices (as % of GDP)	Private (as % of GDP)	Govern- ment (as % of GDP)						
1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997
1.9	26.0	20.2	39.8	56.2	20.3	13.5	10.4	14.0	6.3	53.2	74.4

B.16. Trends in Economic Performance

GDP (US\$ billion)	GDP annual growth rate (%)	Average monthly inflation rate (%)		Commercial energy use (kg of oil equivalent per capita)	Commercial energy imports (as % merchandise export)	Overall budget surplus/deficit (as % of GDP)	
		1991	1998			1993	1997
1997	1993-1997	1991	1998	1998	1998	1993	1997
1.9	-10.15	7.9	1.41	203	50.6	7.5(-)	7.5(-)

Abbreviations Used in this Paper

ASEM	-	<i>Academy of Economic Studies of Moldova</i>
ASM	-	<i>Academy of Sciences of Moldova</i>
EBRD	-	<i>European Bank for Reconstruction and Development</i>
HBS	-	<i>Household Budget Survey</i>
WB	-	<i>World Bank</i>
NBM	-	<i>National Bank of Moldova</i>
CASE	-	<i>Center for Social and Economic Research, Warsaw</i>
CISR	-	<i>Center for Strategic Studies and Reforms</i>
CSP	-	<i>Scientific and Practical Center for Public Health and Sanitation Management</i>
CSPP	-	<i>Center for Market Problems Research</i>
DSAS	-	<i>Department of Statistical Analysis and Sociology of the Republic of Moldova</i>
IF	-	<i>“Increderea” Foundation</i>
MER	-	<i>Ministry of Economy and Reforms of the Republic of Moldova</i>
MES	-	<i>Ministry of Education and Science of the Republic of Moldova</i>
MLSPF	-	<i>Ministry of Labour, Social Protection and Family of the Republic of Moldova</i>
ILO-CEET	-	<i>International Labour Office — Central and Eastern European Team</i>
UNDP	-	<i>United Nations Development Programme</i>
USAM	-	<i>Arts State University of Moldova</i>
USLM	-	<i>Slav University of Moldova</i>
ULIM	-	<i>International Free University of Moldova</i>

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